1. Carmen will spin the spinner below.


What is the probability that the spinner will land on a letter from the word EXTRAORDINARY?

A $\frac{8}{16}$
B $\frac{9}{16}$
C $\frac{5}{8}$
D $\frac{3}{4}$
2. Maria has a set of cards numbered 1 through 10.


If Maria picks a card without looking, what is the probability she will choose a number less than 5 ?

A $\frac{1}{2}$
B $\frac{1}{5}$
C $\frac{2}{5}$
D $\frac{1}{10}$
3. In the table below, Carlos listed the number of each type of coin he has in a jar.

## Carlos' Coins

| Coin Type | Quantity |
| :---: | :---: |
| penny | 3 |
| nickel | 2 |
| dime | 1 |
| quarter | 5 |

If Carlos randomly selects a coin, what is the probability he will select a penny?
A $\frac{1}{11}$
B $\frac{1}{8}$
C $\frac{3}{11}$
D $\frac{3}{8}$
4. Tim throws a dart at the dartboard shown below and hits the dartboard. The dartboard has a shaded part and an unshaded part.


What is the probability of Tim's dart hitting the unshaded part of the board?
A $\frac{49 \pi}{100 \pi}$
B $\frac{51 \pi}{100 \pi}$
C $\frac{49 \pi}{51 \pi}$
D $\frac{100 \pi}{51 \pi}$
5. A store is giving away gift cards to its customers. The store has ten $\$ 25$ gift cards, twenty $\$ 15$ gift cards, and fifty $\$ 5$ gift cards in separate envelopes. The envelopes are in a box and customers randomly select one envelope. What is the probability a customer will select a $\$ 25$ gift card?

A $\frac{1}{8}$
B $\frac{1}{6}$
C $\frac{1}{4}$
D $\frac{1}{2}$
6. Mary is making a necklace by alternating red, yellow, and green beads. In a bowl, she has 20 red beads, 20 yellow beads, and 20 green beads. If Mary needs a red bead, what is the probability of her picking one randomly?

A $\frac{3}{4}$
B $\frac{1}{2}$
C $\frac{1}{3}$
D $\frac{1}{6}$
7. A bag contains 3 red balloons, 2 purple balloons, 4 yellow balloons, 2 pink balloons, and 1 brown balloon. Without looking, Melissa pulls out a balloon. What is the probability Melissa pulls out a pink or brown balloon?

A $25 \%$
B $30 \%$
C $33 \%$
D $40 \%$
8. Sara has a basket of fruit that contains 10 lemons, 1 pear, 6 oranges, and 3 apples. Sara will randomly pick a piece of fruit. What is the probability of Sara picking an orange?

A $\frac{3}{10}$
B $\frac{6}{19}$
C $\quad \frac{1}{2}$
D $\frac{7}{10}$
9. A stack of 100 cards is numbered from 1 to 100 and thoroughly mixed. What is the probability of selecting a card that is a multiple of 5 ?

A $\frac{1}{2}$
B $\quad \frac{1}{5}$
C $\frac{1}{10}$
D $\frac{1}{20}$
10. There are 13 boys and 12 girls in Mrs. Allen's class. What is the probability that a randomly selected student is a girl?

A $\frac{1}{12}$
B $\quad \frac{12}{25}$
C $\quad \frac{13}{25}$
D $\frac{12}{13}$
11. William spins the spinner below one time.


What is the probability that the spinner lands on the 2 or 4 ?
A $\frac{1}{8}$
B $\frac{1}{4}$
C $\frac{1}{3}$
D $\frac{1}{2}$
12. Kelly will roll a number cube labeled 1 to 6 . What is the probability Kelly will roll a number greater than 3 ?

A $\frac{1}{3}$
B $\frac{1}{2}$
C $\frac{2}{3}$
D $\frac{5}{6}$
13. Riley tosses a coin in the air. What is the probability that the coin will land with heads showing?

A $\frac{1}{4}$
B $\frac{1}{2}$
C 1
D 2
14. Alicia has a number cube labeled 1 to 6 . She will roll the number cube one time. What is the probability Alicia will roll a 3 or a 4 ?

A $\frac{1}{6}$
B $\frac{1}{4}$
C $\frac{1}{3}$
D $\frac{2}{3}$
15. A bag holds 20 balls of equal size and weight. Fifteen of the balls are black and the rest are glow-in-the-dark. Two of the glow-in-the-dark balls have stars on them. What is the probability of choosing a ball with a star on it?

A $\frac{1}{40}$
B $\frac{1}{10}$
C $\quad \frac{3}{4}$
D $\frac{7}{20}$
16. Sue spins the spinner below one time.


What is the probability of spinning an even number?
A $2: 3$
B $1: 2$
C $2: 5$
D 1:3
17. Without looking, Carlos pulls a marble out of the bag below.


What is the probability Carlos will pull out a green marble?
A $\frac{1}{3}$
B $\frac{1}{4}$
C $\frac{1}{7}$
D $\frac{1}{8}$
18. A regular octahedron is a solid three-dimensional figure with 8 regular faces, as shown. A regular octahedron with faces labeled 1 through 8 is rolled.


Which is closest to the percent probability of the octahedron landing on the face labeled 5?

A $10 \%$
B $13 \%$
C $17 \%$
D 20\%
19. Alice has 4 red, 2 pink, 1 white, and 5 blue shirts in a drawer. Without looking, Alice pulled out a red shirt and put it on her bed. What is the probability Alice will pull out a blue shirt after she pulled out the red one?

A $\frac{5}{12}$
B $\frac{5}{11}$
C $\frac{5}{7}$
D $\frac{5}{6}$
20. Mrs. Harris has 5 blue, 8 red, 3 green, and 7 yellow candies in a bag. If Mrs. Harris randomly selects a candy, what is the probability she will select a yellow or blue candy?

A $\frac{5}{23}$
B $\quad \frac{7}{23}$
C $\quad \frac{11}{23}$
D $\frac{12}{23}$
21. Leslie is using the spinner below in a game she is playing.


What is the probability that Leslie's next spin will land on an even number?
A $20 \%$
B $40 \%$
C $60 \%$
D 67\%
22. A box contains 6 red marbles, 4 green marbles, 3 blue marbles, and 2 yellow marbles. If one marble is chosen at random, what is the probability that it will be blue?

A 0.07
B 0.20
C 0.25
D $\quad 0.33$
23. John opens a package of multi-colored candy. In the package, there are 6 blue, 7 red, 4 yellow, and 9 green pieces of candy. If John randomly selects a piece, what is the probability he will select a red piece of candy?

A 7 out of 10
B 7 out of 13
C 7 out of 19
D 7 out of 26
24. There are 16 girls and 12 boys in a class. The teacher will randomly select a student to answer a question. What is the probability the student selected will be a girl?

A $\frac{3}{4}$
B $\frac{3}{7}$
C $\frac{4}{3}$
D $\frac{4}{7}$
25. Lorenzo will flip a coin ten times. What is the probability Lorenzo's 9th flip will land on a head?

A $\frac{4}{5}$
B $\frac{1}{2}$
C $\frac{1}{3}$
D $\frac{1}{5}$
26. Billy has 2 nickels, 5 dimes, 2 quarters, and 3 pennies in his pocket. If Billy randomly selects a coin from his pocket, what is the probability he selected a nickel?

A $\frac{1}{5}$
B $\frac{1}{6}$
C $\frac{1}{10}$
D $\frac{1}{12}$
27. Lee is using a bag of colored marbles to model her free throw shooting. She has placed 12 red marbles in the bag to represent the free throws she makes and 8 blue marbles in the bag to represent the free throws she misses. Based on the model, what is the probability that Lee will make her next free throw?

A $33 \%$
B $40 \%$
C $60 \%$
D 67\%
28. A set of 19 cards is numbered 1 through 19. The cards are placed into a hat. What is the probability of choosing an odd-numbered card?

A $\frac{1}{19}$
B $\quad \frac{9}{19}$
C $\frac{1}{2}$
D $\quad \frac{10}{19}$

